

# SSX Capabilities for INFUSE: experiment and simulation

Michael Brown



*Swarthmore College*

In collaboration with 2-3 students (SSX experiment, MHD simulation)

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# The SSX Laboratory

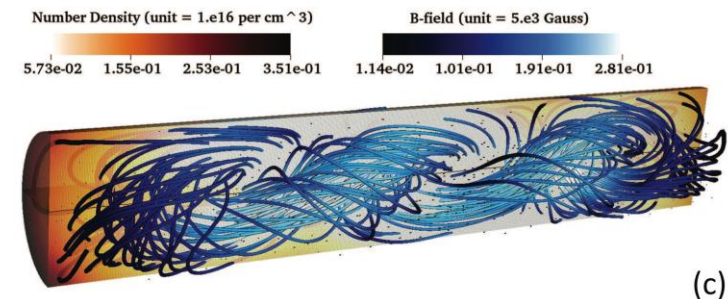
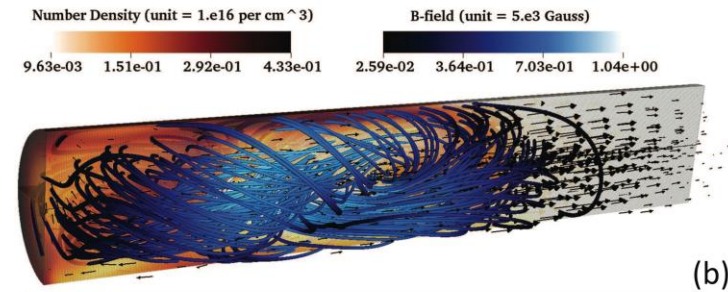
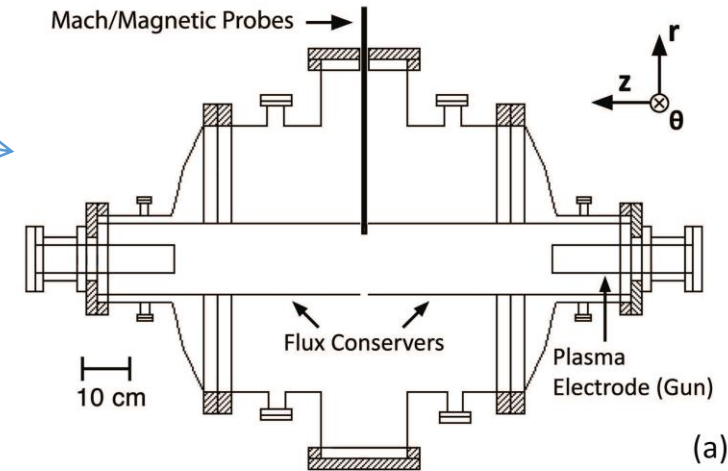
Cylindrical vacuum chamber  
( $D = 0.5$  m,  $L = 1$  m)



Merging plasmas  
since 1994

10kV/100kA  
Pulsed power

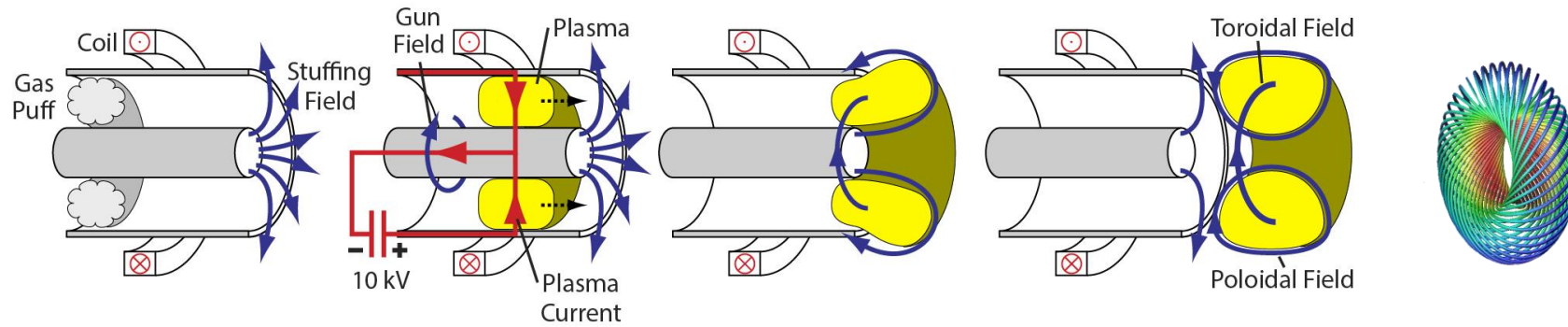
High voltage plasma  
guns on each end  
inject and merge  
high velocity plasma plumes



# SSX parameters

Ion Density (protons)	$10^{14} - 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-3}$
Temperature ( $T_e, T_i$ )	20 - 60 eV
Magnetic Field	> 0.1 Tesla
Ion gyroradius	< 0.5 cm
Alfvén speed	100 km/s
S (Lundquist number)	> 1000
Plasma $\beta$	0.1-1

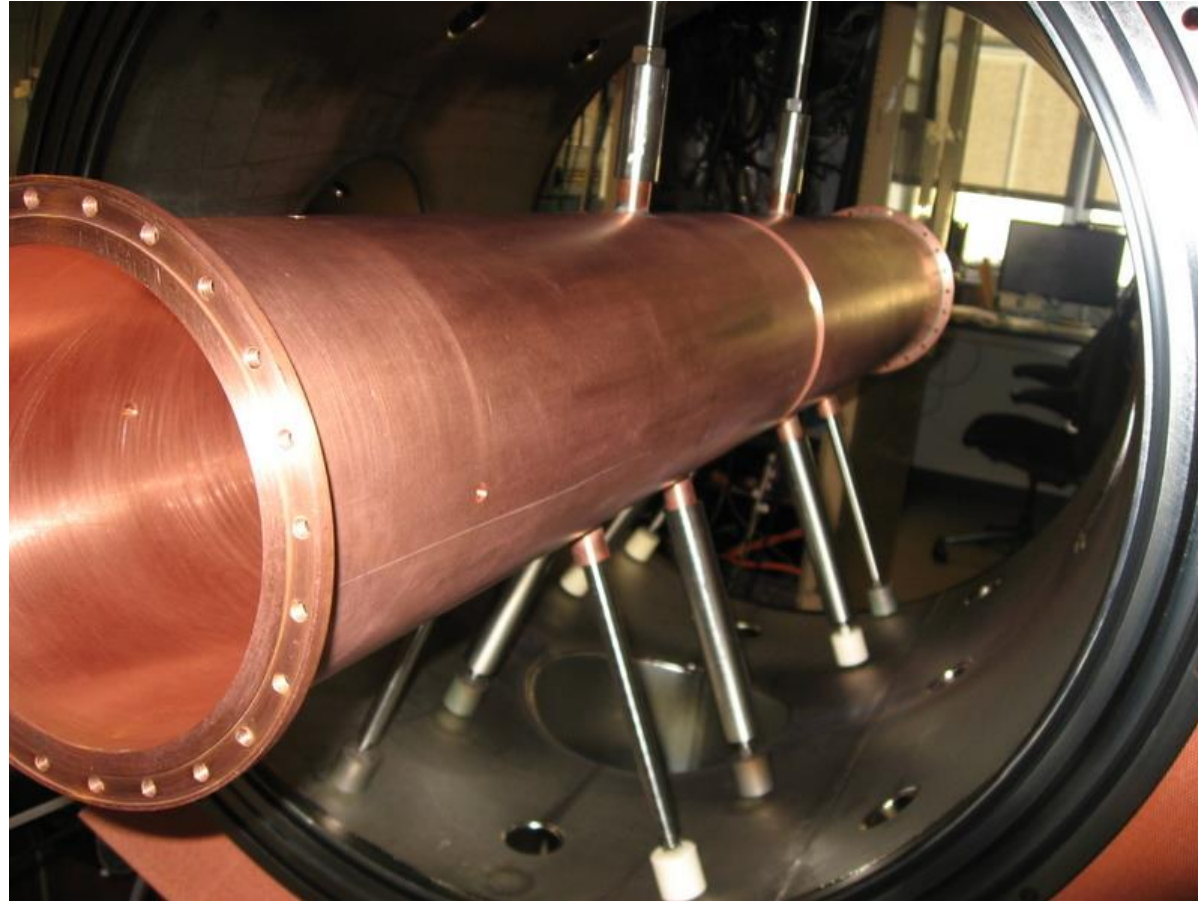
# Magnetized plasma production



# SSX MHD wind tunnel

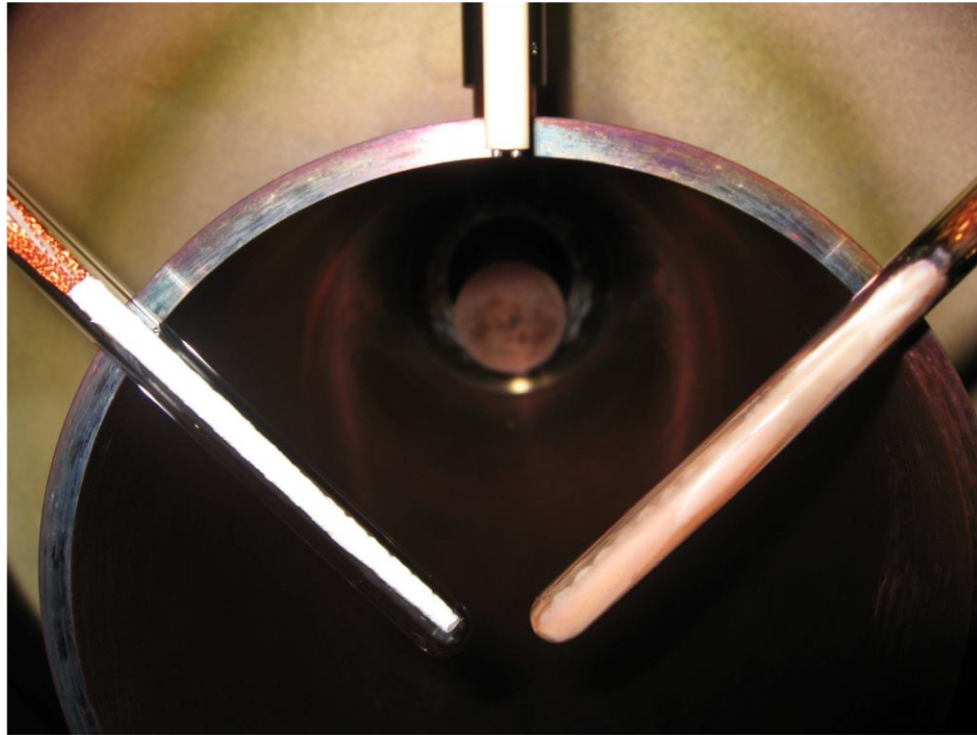
## 50 km/s, magnetic and fluid turbulence

Current configuration 2022:  
several aspect ratios have  
been implemented up to  
0.5 meter diameter



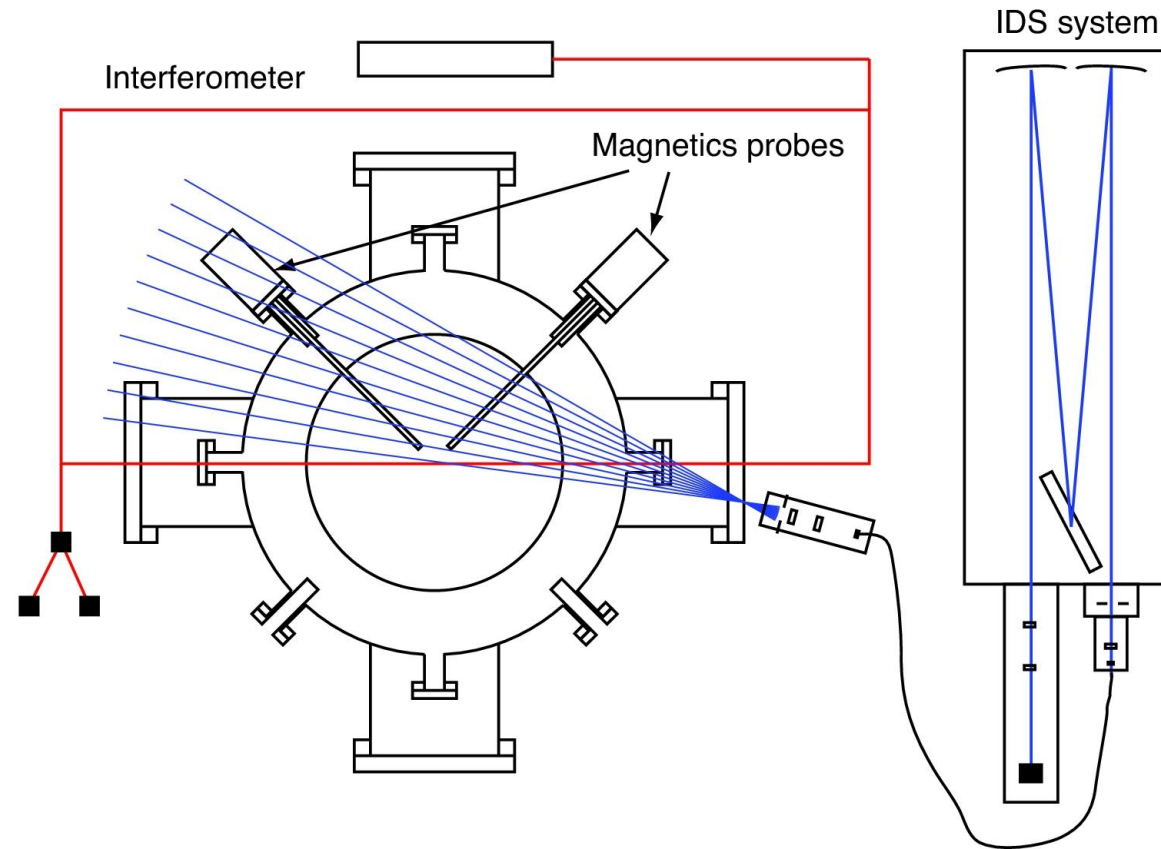
Diagnose with arrays of magnetic and velocity probes

# Diagnostics at midplane (B and $n_e$ )



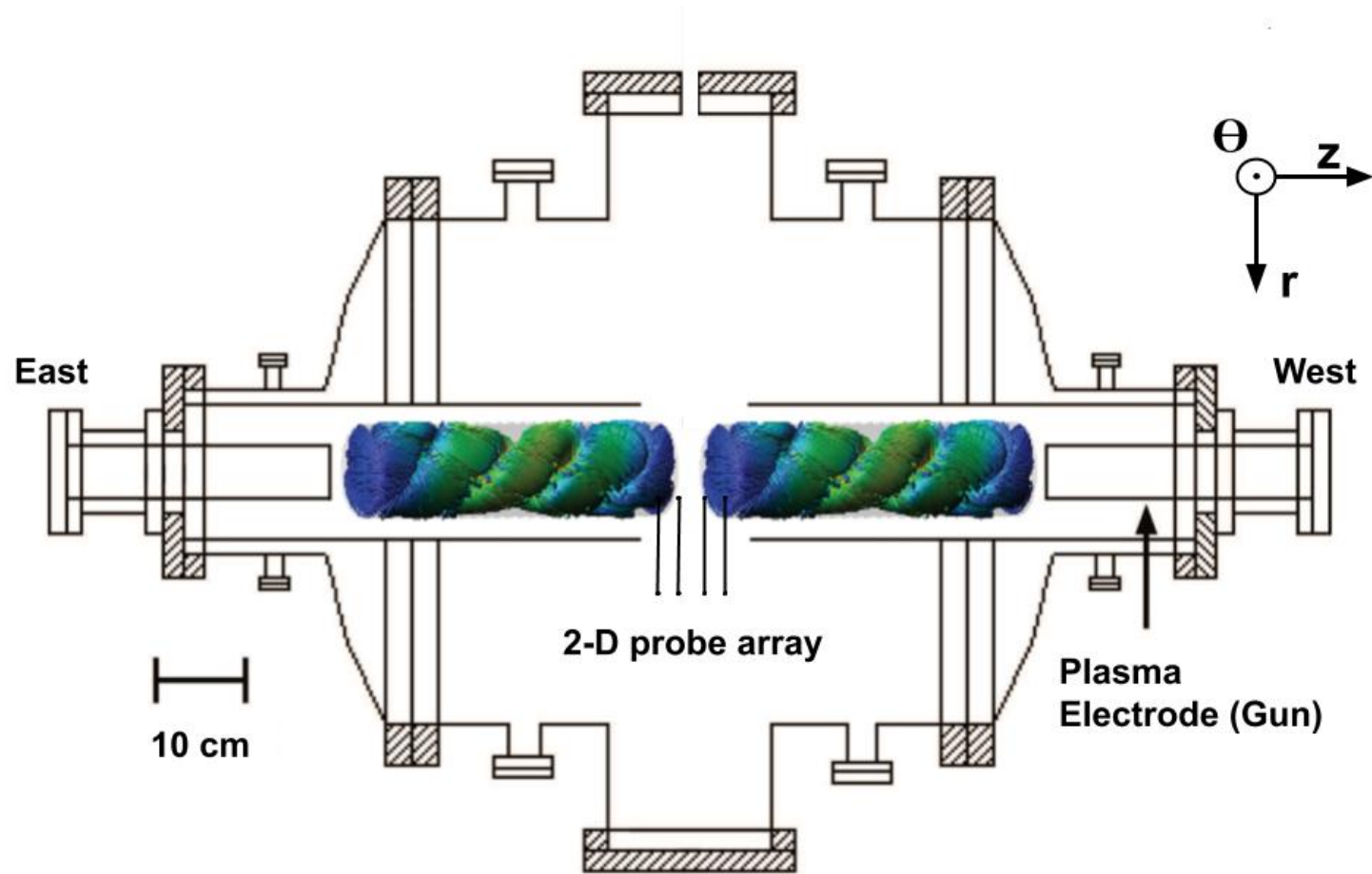
Line-averaged density with He-Ne, temperature from IDS

# Ion Doppler spectrometer on SSX



Interferometer chord and two magnetic probes also shown

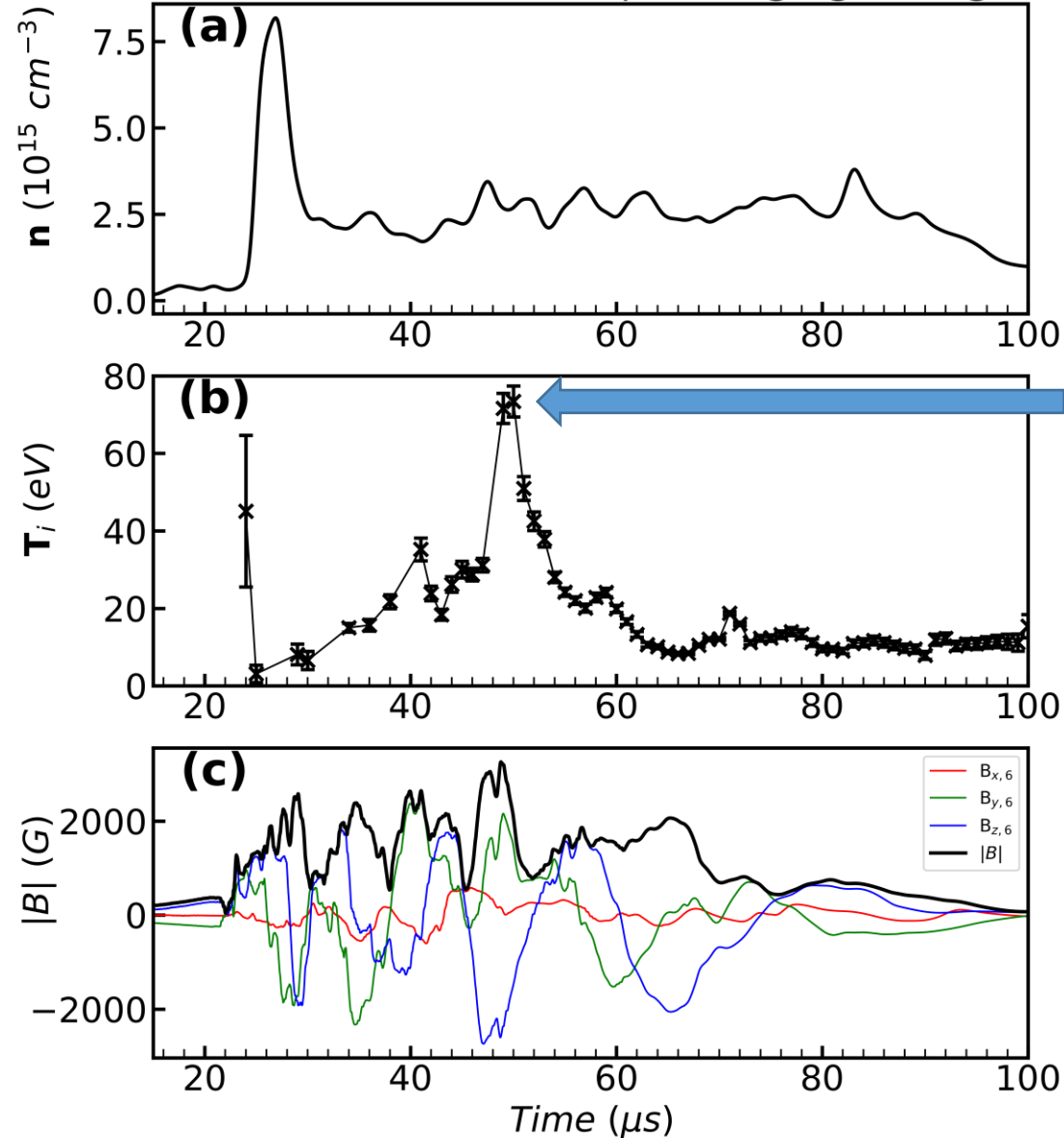
# Merging to generate hot plasma



Relevant for any merging fusion scheme (TAE, Helion, HelicitySpace, PJMIF)

# Merging to generate hot plasma

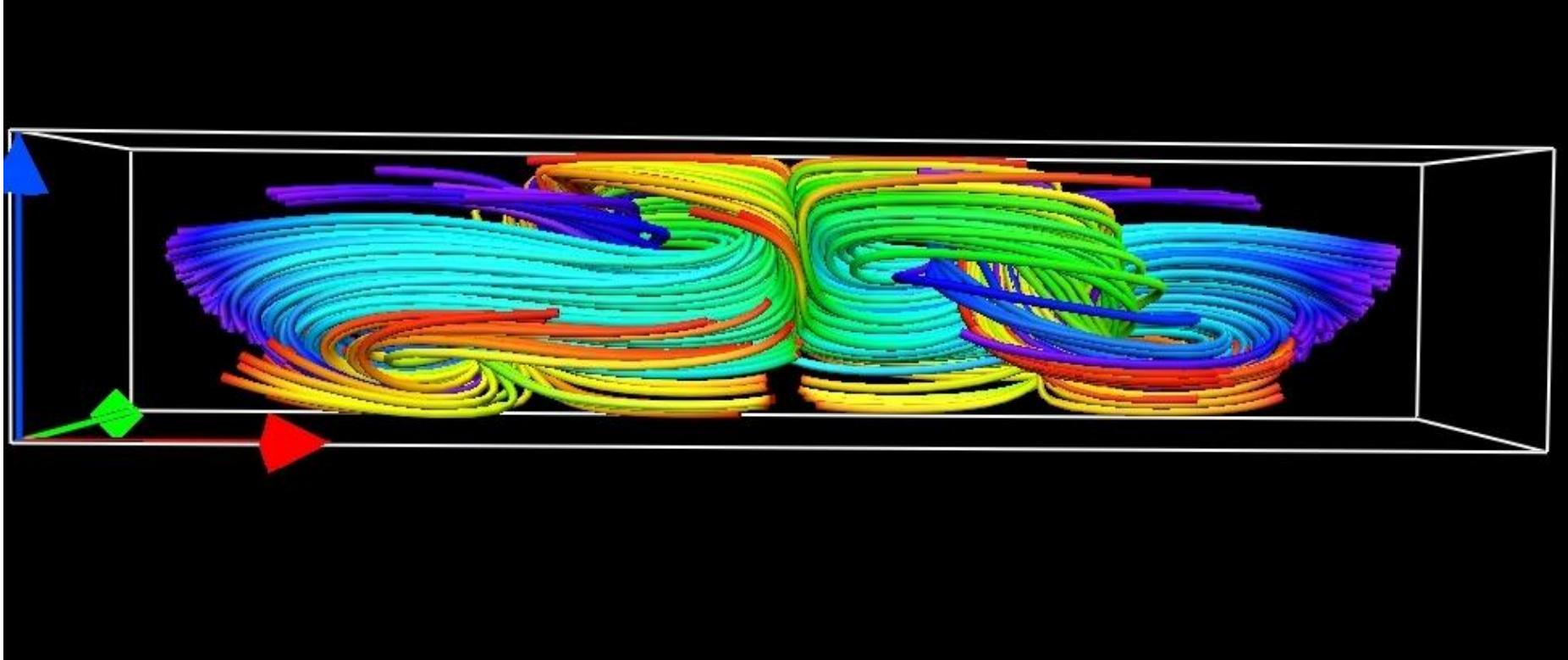
071819r19: WLH, 1 mW, 600  $\mu$ s, Merging Configur



About one million K

Diagnostic capability

# Recent simulation run on XSEDE PSC

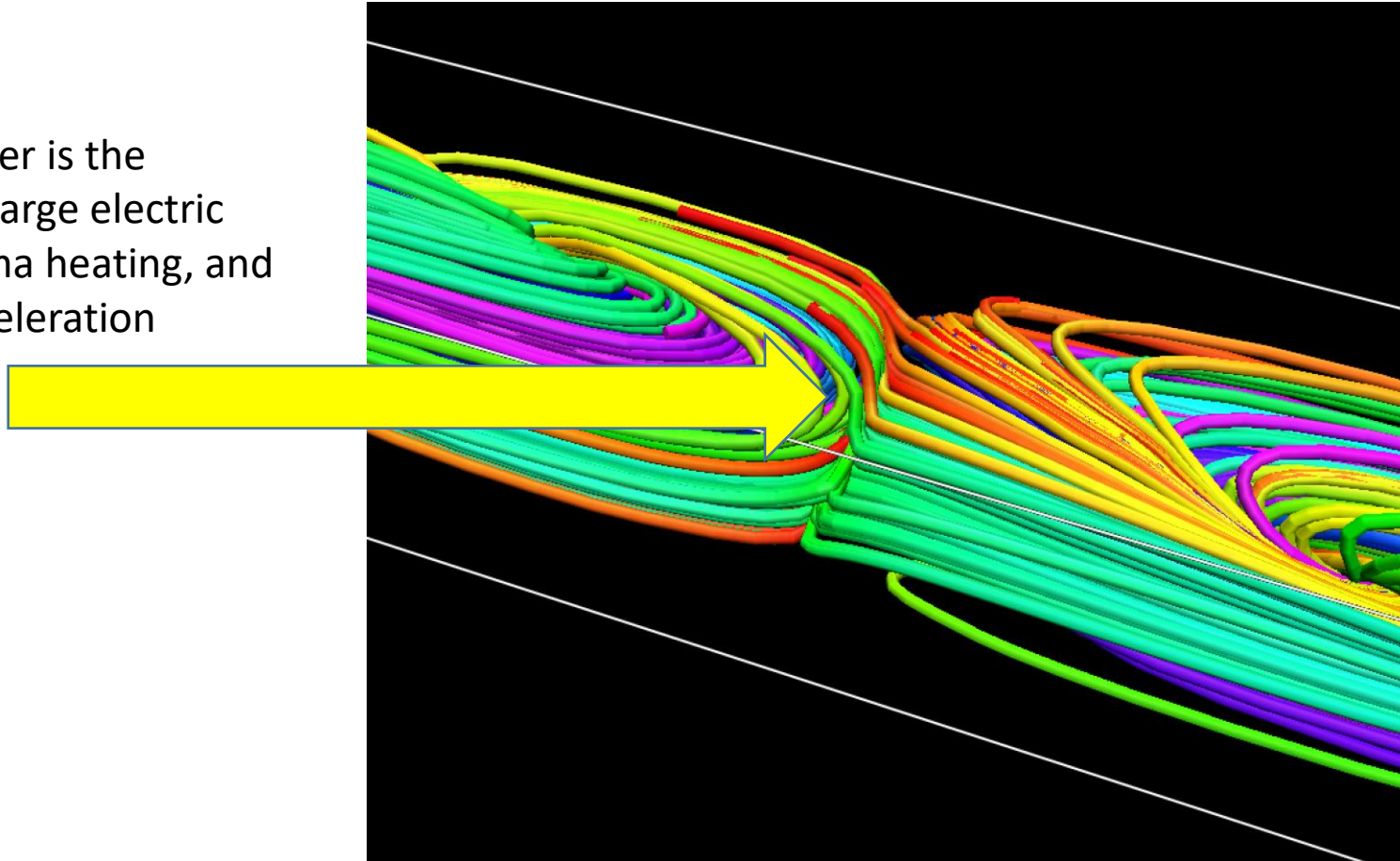


100k CPU hours = 1 Mac quad running for 1000 days

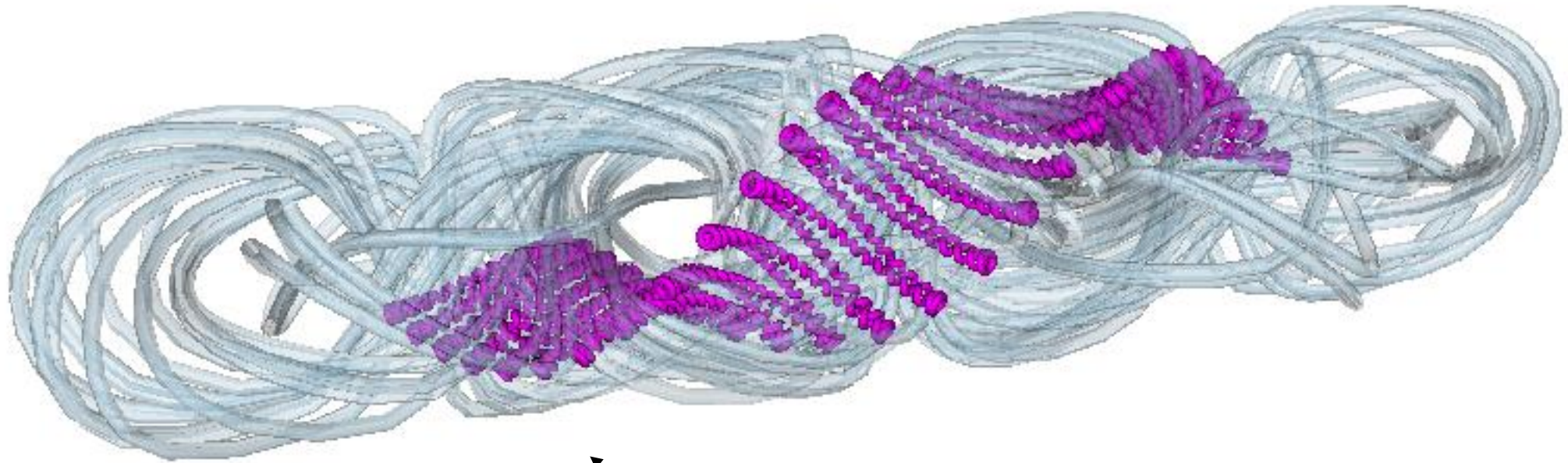
Simulation capability

# MHD simulations with Dedalus

Merging layer is the location of large electric fields, plasma heating, and particle acceleration



# Recent simulation run on XSEDE PSC



Proton orbit in twisted SSX fields

# Possible Projects for Summer 2022

(with two or three Swarthmore students,  
\$5k per student plus one month for MB plus supplies)

- Supercomputer simulations of your idea  
using Dedalus and XSEDE:  
2.2M CPU hours to use (recently funded)
- Experimental merging studies on SSX:  
diagnostic development, testbed for  
new ideas with rapid turnaround

Thank you!  
Questions?