## Simulations of Global Stability in the C-2W device

Topic Area: ModSim

Partner	Company	Key figures
PPPL	TAE Technologies, Inc	(a) (b) 0.12 1e-02 n=0
PI Name Elena Belova	PI Name Sean Dettrick	$\begin{bmatrix} 0.1 \\ 0.08 \\ \hline \\ $

## Project Summary:

The hybrid PIC code HYM was used to study global stability of FRC plasmas in conditions relevant to TAE's C-2W experiment. A low-order compressional mode was found in simulation and explained with a reduced theoretical model. In conditions relevant to the C-2W experiment it is an n=2 mode, driven by neutral beam injection, saturating at low amplitude due to kinetic effects of thermal ions. It is a good candidate to explain a "microburst" mode observed in experiment [1] which was an n=2 mode, driven by neutral beam injection, that saturated at low amplitude.

## Fusion Impact:

This work assists with scientific understanding of experimental observations and extrapolation of behavior to next step device.

## Business/Market Impact:

Better understanding of next step device reduces technical and financial risk.



ion density(b) Mode saturates non-linearly at small amplitude when thermal ions are treated kinetically

Period of Performance:	Federal Share:	Cost Share:
06/2020-08/2021	\$242K	\$50K

